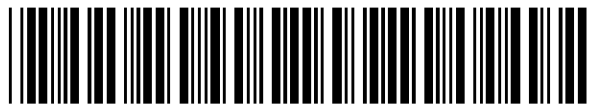


DISSOLVED

00138397 00138397 LIMITED

This Company was dissolved on 23/07/19



DU5I4HX52J